

iLrkoukk%

12.1 Hkkjr l jdkj nsk ea cky Je mllewyu dsfy, opuc) gA gekj sl foekku eacPpkadk vKfkd xfrfofek; ka vksj mudh vk; qdsvud kj vuq; eà mi -0; ol k; ka ea dke djusl sl j {kk inku djusdk i koekku gA l foekku ea jkT; uhfr funs'kkRed fl) kar bl opuc) rk dks tkjnkj <ak l snsgjkrsgavksj ewyHkur vfekdkj ka ea Hkh bl dk i koekku gA

12.2 bl l eL; k ds cgeq kh Lo: i dks è; ku ea j [krsgq l jdkj ustks [kedkj h 0; ol k; kavksj i fØ; kvka

ea dk; j r cPpkal svkj Etk djrsqg vU; 0; ol k; ka ea dk; j r cPpkadkshkh mYkj kYkj : i l sdoj djrsqg , n'sk ea cky Je ds mllewyukFkz i qhr vksj cgevk; keh dk; Øe "kq fd; k gA , d rjQ ; g, i oYkZu mI's ; gsrqdkunuh dkj bkbz dk i koekku djrk gS vksj nI jh rjQ ; g cPpkads i fjokjka dks vKfkd : i l sl {ke cukusds l kFk-l kFk cky cgyrk okys {ks=kaeai fj ; kst uk vkekkfjr dkj bkbz dsfy, ; g l keU; fodkl dk; Øeka ij l ØSUr gA ckDI 12.1 ea foFHUUK l ØSkkfud mi cak fn, x, gAftudk mI's; cPpkadks jkst xkj l s cpkuk gA

l ØSkkfud mi cak		ckDI 12-1
<p>vuqNn 21 d f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj jkT;] fuxe }kj k fu/kkTjr djds 6 l s 14 o'kz ds l Hkh cPpkadsfy, fu%kq'd , oavfuok; Zf'k{kk dk i cak djsxka vuqNn 24 dkj [kkuka vkfn ea cPpkads fu; kstu dk i fr'ks'k pksng o'kz l s de vk; q ds fdl h cPps dks fdl h dkj [kkus ea dke djus ds fy, fu; kstr ugha fd; k tk, xk ; k fdl h vU; tks [kedkj h fu; kstu ea ugha yxk; k tk, xka</p>	<p>vuqNn 39 jkT; viuh uhfr dk] fof'k'Vrk] bl idkj l pkyu djsxk fd l quf'fpr : i l %& ³/₂ i # "k vksj efgyk Jfedka ds LokLF; vksj 'kFDr rFkk cPpkadh l qepkj voLFkk dk n#i ; ks u gks vksj vKfkd vko' ; drk l s foo'k gksdj ukxfjdka dks , s jkst xkjka ea u tkuk i Ms tks mudh vk; q; k 'kFDr ds ifrdny gka</p>	

dk; ZLFky ij ckydka dks dkkukkh l j {k. k

12.3 cky Je (ifr'ksek , oafofu; eu) vfeffu; e, ds vuq kj vfekl fpr tks [kedkj h 0; ol k; ka rFkk i fØ; kvkae 14 o'kz l s de vk; qdscPpkadk fu; kstu fuf'k) gA vfeffu; e xj - tks [kedkj h 0; ol k; ka rFkk i fØ; kvka ea cPpkads fu; kstu dks Hkh fofu; fer djrk gA orZeku ea 15 tks [kedkj h 0; ol k; vksj 57 i fØ; k; ; fo |eku gA ftuea cPpkadk fu; kstu

fu'ksek gA dN fu'ksekr 0; ol k; ka vksj i fØ; kvka ea dkyhu cpuk, Hkou , oafuekZ k dk; Z bA/ HkVVs gkstjh ds l keku dk mRi knu, ?kjsy wuksdjka ds : i ea pk; dh nplkuka <kkae adke djuk fu'ksekr gA vfeffu; e vU; fu; kstu ka ea cPpkadh dk; Z n'kkvka dks Hkh fofu; fer djrk gS tks fd cky Je (ifr'ksek , oafofu; eu) vfeffu; e, 1986 ds varxh fu'ksekr ugha gA

12-4 vfeffu; e dh vuq ph ea vU; 0; ol k; ka , oa

if0; kvka dks tks/uds dsfy, dlnz l jdkj dks l ykg nus grqcky Je rdudh l ykgdkj l febr (tksfd fo'ks'kkaadk fudk; g) dk xBu djusdh 0; oLFkk dk vfecku; e eai koekku gA l febr eavè; {k rFkk vfeckdre 10 l nL; ka dks dlnz l jdkj fu; ða djrh gA egkfun'skd, Hkkjrh; fpfdRl k vuq akku i fj'kn dh vè; {krk ea3 tuojh, 2008 dksrdudh l ykgdkj l febr dh cBd dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k Fkk ft l us9 vfrfj à 0; ol k; ka dks tks [kedkj dh ds: i eavfekl fpr djusdh fl Okfj "k dh gA

12.5 cky Je (i fr'kek , oafofu; euk) vfecku; e, 1986 dks dk; kllor djus ds fy, jkT; l jdkj viusvfeckdj-{ks= ea l eipr l jdkj gA jkT; ea Je foHkkx vius fujh{k.kky; ræ ds tfj, iorzu i kfeckdj dh gA dlnh; {ks=kekhu bykdka ea cky Je (i fr'kek o fofu; eu) vfecku; e, 1986 dsdk; kBo; u grqeq; Jek; ða (dlnh;) l eipr i kfeckdj dh gA

12.6 cky Je (i fr'kek , oafofu; eu) vfecku; e ds vrxr 1997-98 l s2005-06 rd 0.26 fefy; u fujh{k.k fd, x, g) yxHkx 0.61 fefy; u mYyaku ik, x, g) 67,691 eadnea nk; j fd, x, rFkk 22,588 nkskfl f) ; ka iklr dh x; h A

12.7 2001 dh tux.kuk dsvuq kj 5-14 o'kz dh vk; qds12.6 fefy; u cPpsvkFkd : i l sl f0; gA ftuea l s 0.12 fefy; u tks [kedkj 0; ol k; ka ea dk; Zdjrs gA

12.8 vrxj'Vh; Je l xBu }kjk fi Nyso'kzi dkr'kr cky Je ij fo"o fji kZdsvuq kj ysvu vks dfjfc; u {ks= ea 5-14 o'kz dh vk; qdscPpkadh xfrfofek dh nj 5.1% gS, tksfd fo"o ead; ure gA , f" k; k-i fl fOd {ks= ea; g 18.8% gA bl dh ryuk ea 2001 dh tux.kuk dsvuq kj Hkkjr eacPpka dh xfrfofek ij 5% gA

jk'Vh; cky Je Ukhfr

12.9 fu; kstUk ds fo#) cPpka ds l j {k.k ds fy, fd, x; sl dkkkufkd , oadkUkuh mi cakka dks l Uk-1987

ea?kks'kr jk'Vh; cky Je Ukhfr ea Hkh l ffeefyr fd; k x; k Fkk A Ukhfr eacky Je ds tfVy eqs dks 0; ki d, l exz , oa, dh-r <x l sfui VkuA dh ckr dgh x; h gA bl Ukhfr ds vrxr dk; Z kstUk cgeq[kh gS vks bl ea eq; r; k fuEufyf[kr ckra l ffeefyr gS%

- i) o'kkfud dk; Z kstUk ;
- ii) cPpkads i fjokj kadsy kHkFkZl kekl; fodkl dk; Zeka ds vk; kstUk i j è; kUk n'kk ; vks
- iii) cky Jfedka dh vfeckdrk okys {ks=ka ea i fj; kstUk i j vkekkfjr dk; Z kstUk A

jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk (, Uk. l h. , y. i h.) Ldhe

12.10 cky Jfedkads i ukol dsfy, l jdkj usn'sk ds cky Je cgyrk okys 13 ftyka eadk; jr cPpkads i ukol grq 1988 ea jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk Ldhe vkjEHk dh gA bl dh dojst eamYk k'k'j c<k'k'j dh jrs gq orèku eabl eans'k ds 250 ftyka dks doj fd; k x; k gA jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk Ldhe ds vrxr vkus okys ftyka dh l ph rkydk 12.1 ea n"kkbz bZ gA l jdkj Hkfo'; eans'k ds mu l Hkh ftyka dks doj djusdh ; kstUk cuk jgh gS ftueacky Je dk ekeyk l keus vk; k gA

12.11 jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk Ldhe ds vrxr, cPpka dks dke l s gvK; k tkrk gS vks mlga fo"ksk Ldwyka ean k [ky dj k; k tkrk gS t gk mlga fc; tx f" k {k, 0; kol kf; d i f" k {k. k, èè; kl g-dk Hkstu, othOk, LokLF; n [kHkky l foekk vkfn inku dh tkrh gS vks vlrr% mlga vks pkfjd f" k {k i z kkyh dh eq; èkkjk ea yk; k tkrk gA orèku ea 0.34 fefy; u cPpka ds ukeadu ds l kFk ns'k ea 8,887 jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk Ldwy pyk, tk jgsgA jk'Vh; cky Je i fj; kstUk Ldhe ds vrxr 0.45 fefy; u dk; jr cPpkads i gysgh fu; fer f" k {k dh eq; èkkjk ea yk; k x; k gA



jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstuk dsrgr fof'k'V fo|ky;

12.12 jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstUkk Ldhe d|bnh; {ks= dh ; kstUkk gA ifj; kstUkk dsdk; k|o; Uk dk fujh{k.k djUks dsfy, Ldhe ds vrxr dyDVj@ftykeh" k

dh vè; {krk ea ftyk Lrj ij, ifj; kstUkk I febr xBr dh xbZgSA fl foy I kd k; Vh , oa xj I jdkjh I xBUkk dks I fefyr djusds vUkpsk tkjh dj fn, x; sgA



jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstuk Ldhe dsrgr fof'k'V fo|ky; ka eacPpk dsfy, nki gj dk Hkstu

I jdkj }jkk cky Je dsmlenyu grqgky gh ea dh x; higy

I ello; u (dkllotš)

12.13 cky Je dsfy, xjhch vksj vf“k{kk dksef; dkj.k ekursgq, I jdkj I eL; k dk I ekëku djusds fy, cgevk; keh dk; Zuhfr vi uk jgh gA bu cPpkads “kS{k d i poki dh Hkj i kbZ muds i fjokj ka dh vkAFkd i poki I rk I sdh tkuh pkfg, rkfd osvi uh vkAFkd i fjfLFkfr; kadsdkj.k vi uscPpkadksdke ij Hkst usds fy, etcij u gka Je vksj jkstxkj ea=ky; fofHkUk ea=ky; ka vFkkZr ekuo I d keku fodkl , efgyk , oacky fodkl , “kgjh vkokl , oa xteh.k xjhch mi “keu, xteh.k fodkl ea=ky; , i pk; rh jkt I h.Fkkuka vkfn dh Ldheka ds chp rkyesy LFkfi r djus ds fy, fofHkUk I fØ; dne mBk jgk gSrkfd cky Jfed vksj muds i fjokj mu ea=ky; ka dh Ldheka ds fgr yHkka ds varxir Hkh doj gksI dA bu I Hkh ea=ky; kads “kkfey djrsqg jkVh; Lrj ij bu ea=ky; kadschp nh?kZkyhu vkekj ij I ello; LFkfi r djusdsfy, dlnh; Je I fpo dh vè; {krk ea, d dkj-xij Hkh cuk; k x; k gA bl dsvykok, cky Je mlenyu dsfy, fo“kSk I ello; vkekj r ekMy fodfl r djusdsfy, , Je vksj jkstxkj ea=ky; us ea=ky; ka jkT; I jdkj ka varj kVh; Je I xBuka vkfn ds i frufek; kads I kFk I ello; vkekj r ekMyka dsfy, , d dk; hy Hkh cuk; k gA i kp jkT; ka vFkkZr-fnyyh, fcgkj, mMHl k, eè; i ns k vksj xqj kr dsnl ftyka dks I ello; vkekj r ekMyka dks i z kSxd vkekj ij dk; kZlor djusdsfy, fpflgr fd; k x; k gS ftlga ckn ea vl; ftyka ea ykxw fd; k tk, xk, rkyesy vkekj r ekMykai j bu ftyka ds ftykfdkfj; ka i kp jkT; kads Je fohkxka vl; I æfkr fohkx tS s fd bu jkT; ka eæfgyk , oacky fodkl , ekuo I d keku fodkl , I kekftd dY; k.k vkfn, i f“k{k.k I h.Fkkuka dks “kkfey djrsqg mlga rkyesy LFkfi r djus ds eq kai j I qkgh cukus vksj vuHko ds cky ds dsfy, 11 vksj 12 Qojh, 2008 dks i jke“kZfd; k x; k FkA

Všdx vksj ekMLUVcj x

12.14 Je vksj jkstxkj ea=ky; us, ul h, yih ; kst uk ds varxir doj fd, x, cky Jfedka ds fy, , d mfpr VŠdx , oaeMLUVcj x iz kkyh dh fl Qkfj 'k djus grqdk; ZI eng dh LFkki uk dh FkhA dk; ZI eng usvi us fj i kZ I kA nh gA fj i kZ ea oE.kr eq; i gywfuEuor-gA%

- , d ekMy cky i kQkby dkmZ fodfl r djuka
- 9-14 o“kZ dh mezokyscPpkadh VŠdx fo' kSk fo | ky; ka ds vumS'kd@vè; ki dka }jkk dh tk, vksj 5-8 o“kZ dh vk; qxi okyscPpkadh VŠdx f“k{k fohkx }jkk dh tk, A
- cPpkadh VŠdx muds fo' kSk fo | ky; ka ea ukeadu ds I e; I s'kq gkdj muds eq; ekkj eavkusdsnl ky dñ rd pyuh pkfg, A
- i R; d frekgh ea vkadMka dks v | ru fd; k tk; sA
- vkadMka dh fo' ol uh; rk vksj i fj 'kq) rk I fuf“Pkr djusdsfy, i pk; rh jkT; I h.Fkkuka }jkk i fr ckyd VŠdx I puk dk eku; hdj .kA
- i R; d , ul h, yih i fj; kst uk dks dEI; Wj [kjhn , oarnuq kj vfekdkfj; kads i qZ f“k{k.k grqvfrfj ä fufek; k adk vkod/u,
- i fj; kst uk izaku dsfy, Hkh bl i) fr dk iz kx fd; k tk, A

Je dsfy, cPpkadsi dkl , oavošk 0; kikk ij u; kpkj (i kZ/kdky)

12.15 i dkl h vksj vošk : i I sdk; ZdjusokyscPpkadh dscpko, I jf{kr i R; korZ dsfy, Je vksj jkstxkj ea=ky; usdbZ dne mBk jgh gA bl mİs; dsfy, , I fpo (Je vksj jkstxkj) dh vè; {krk eaHkjr I jdkj ds fofHkUk ea=ky; ka vksj jkT; Je fohkx rFk xS- I jdkj I xBuka ds i frufek; ka ds I kFk , d mPp Lrjh; I fefr xBBr dh xBZgA i dkl h vksj vošk : i I sdk; ZdjusokyscPpkadh jkdFkke, cpko, i R; korZ,

i poka vlš i p% l žkfvr djus ds fy, , d foLrr
u; kpkj rš kj djusgrq, d ik: i l febr dk xBu Hkh
fd; k x; k gā l febr u; kpkj dk ik: i rš kj dj
jgh gš ftl svāre : i nūsl sigysjkT; l jdkj kads
fopkj tkuus ds fy, muds l kfk bl ij ppkz dh
tk; xhA ik: i l febr eae=ky; , dN jkT; l jdkj k
varjkzVh; Je l xBu, xš-l jdkjh l xBuka vkfn ds
l nL; "kkfey gā i pkl h vlš vošk : i l sdk; Zdjus
okyscPpladseq kadk epkcyk djusdsfy, varjkzVh;
Je l xBu }kjk bVyh eanij u fLfr varjkzVh; i f" k{k.k
dlnz ea 28 tuojh, 2008 l s1 Qojh, 2008 rd
varjkzVh; j.kuhfr; ka ij , d fo"kskrki wkZ i f" k{k.k dk
vk; kst u fd; k x; k gā Je vlš jkst xkj eae=ky; ,
efgyk , oacky fodkl , ekuo l ā kēku fodkl , 13
jkT; ka jk'Vh; Je l ā Fku, okbz, , l , p Mh , , u
, p vkj l h ds i frufek; ka us bl i f" k{k.k ea Hkx
fy; kA

12.16 iōru dsmīš; l sl jdkj usgky gh ea ijs

nš k ea 14 uoEj, 2007 l s , d i [kokMš ds fy,
"cky Je dsfo:) , d fo"ksk iōru vfhk; ku" vkj Ekh
fd; kA bl vofek dsnš ku, 0; ki d ehfM; k vfhk; ku
dsekē; e l scMš i ekusea tkx: drk l ftr dh xbz
ftl ea iēd[k jk'Vh; vlš {ks=h; l ekpkj i=ka ea
foKki u, fofHkUk nijn" kZu pšuyka ij J0; vlš n";
LiVt, ckā gkšMXl vkfn "kkfey gš bl l eak ea
ekuu; Je vlš jkst xkj eae= us l Hkh jkT; kavš l žk
"kkf l r i nš k kadsed; eā=; ka }kjk iōru xfrfok; ka
earsth ykus vlš cky Je eā s ij tkx: drk l tu
vfhk; ku vk; kš tr djusdsfy, i = fy [kk gā jkT;
l jdkj kadsfo "ksk: i l iōru ij tkx: drk mri Uuk
djusdsfy, fufek; k; Hkh tkjh dh xbz Fkhā rri "Pkr-
ekuu; Je vlš jkst xkj eae= us jkT; kads Je eā=; ka
ds l kfk cBd dk vk; kst u fd; k, ftl eamUgkasiōru
ds l eak ea jkT; kads fu' i knu dh l eh{k k dhA jkT; ka
l s cky Je (i fr'kšk , oa fofu; eu) vefku; e dk
l [rh l s iōru djus ds fy, l Hkh idkj ds mik;
djusdk vuj kēk fd; k x; kA



tkx: drk l tu vfhk; ku

jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst uk Ldhe dk vuoph{k.k

12.17 I fpo, Je , oajkst xkj ea=ky; dh vè; {krk ea l cfekr ea=ky; ka@foHkkxka vls jkT; I jdkjka ds i frUfkfek; kads l kFk jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst Ukkvka ds I exz i ; bsk.k, vUkph{k.k rFkk eY; kaDUk dsfy, , d dlnh; vUkph{k.k I febr dk xBUk fd; k x; k Fkka jkT; I jdkjka dks Hkh dlnh; vUkph{k.k I febr ds

I ed{k jkT; Lrjh; vUkph{k.k I febr; ka dk xBUk djusdh I ykg nh xbzgSA jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst uk ds ipkyUk dh xfr rFkk i xfr dk vUkph{k.k djusgrq ftyk rFkk jkT; Lrj ij dkj bkbZHkh dh tk jgh gA dlnh; vuoph{k.k I febr dh fi Nyh cBd 13-14 tykbZ dsnkj ku i pe<t (eè; ins'k) eavk; kfr dh xbzFkh A fopkj foe"lz dsnkj ku



jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst uk fo | ky; ds f'k{kda vls cPpka ds ekrk&fi rk ds chp i kjLi fjd I oln

- (i) jkT; Lrjh; vuoph{k.k vls jkT; , D"ku lyku vls jkT; Lrj ij vfHked[khdj.k ij fopkj djusvls I eh{k dkjus
- (ii) cky Je ij varjk'Vh; vfHkl e; dsl aak ea fl Qkfj"kkad juk vls mu ij fopkj djuk vls cky Je (mRI knu vls fofu; eu) vfeku; e ds vrxr vfrfj ä 0; ol k; kvka@

- i frfØ; kvkadks"kkfey djus
- (iii) fufek; kads mi ; ks vls gky gh eayxk, x, i frca kdk i oru rFkk i Hkkfor cPpka ds i qokl dse[kai j fopkj djuk vls fl Qkfj"kkad juka

jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst uk Ldhe dk eW; kaDU 12.18 2001 eaLora= , tñl ; ka }kjk n'sk eadk; jr jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kst uk vka k 0; ki d : i I seW; kaDU

fd; k x; k Fkk A dh oh fxfj jk'Vh; Je I l Fkk, uks Mk useW; ka du djuseal g; ksx inku fd; k A gky gh ea jk'Vh; Je I l Fkk }kjk Loræ , tñl ; ka dsekè; e l s Ldhe dk , d u; k eW; ka du djok; k x; k gSA eW; ka du dh vñre fji kVZ tYn gh i Lrñ dh tkusokyh gSA

LoSPNd I æBuka dsfy, I gk; rk

12.19 o'kZ 2007-08 ds nks kùk cky Je ds i tkokl dsfy, dk; k l e d k i fj; kst Ukkvka dh ft Ees kjh yus ds fy, I gk; rk vUkk kùk ; kst Ukk ds v r x r 117 LoSPNd I æBUkk@xj I jdkjh I æBUkkæ dsi fj; kst Ukk dh ykx dh 75% rd jkf" k foYkh; I gk; rk ds: i eanh tk jgh gSA I gk; rk i klr xj I jdkjh I æBuka svkofed fji kV; d bñh; , oa jkT; I jdkj ka ds inkfed kfj; ka }kjk {ks=h; nks s buk i fj; kst Ukkvka ds vUkk h {k.k ea egROI wZ Hkfedk fuHkkrsgA

cky Je dsl æak eaekuuh; mPpre U; k; ky; dk fu.kz

12.20 cky Je mleyu k dsfo'k; eækuUkh; mPpre U; k; ky; }kjk Hh fopkj- foe" kZfd; k x; k Fkka ml us l e; -l e; ij fofHkUk fun'k tkjh fd, gA bueal s dñ fun'k g8%

- **tks [kei wZ0; ol k; ka eayxsky Jfedka dsl o'k.k dksi wZdjuk;**
- **cky Je vfeUfk; e ds mi cak dk mYy a kùk dj fu; k f r fd, x, i R; d c Pps ds fy, mYy a ku djusokysfu; kst d }kjk 20,000/- #i ; sdseW ko t s dk HkqrkuA**
- **tks [kedkj h 0; ol k; ka l sgV k, x, cky Jfed ifjokj dsfd l ho; Ld l nL; dks oSdfY id dke fn; k tk, vFkok tks [kei wZ0; ol k; eayxsi R; d cky Jfed dsl e'pr l jdkj }kjk 5000/-#. dh jkf" k dk Hkqrku fd; k tk, ;**

- **dke I sfudkysx, cky dka dsi fjokj dks l exzUfkfek ds 25,000/-#. (20,000/- #i ; sUfk; kst d }kjk rFkk #i , 5,000/- #i ; s l e'pr l jdkj }kjk) C; kt dk Hkqrku fd; k tk, ;**
- **cky Jfedka dskde I sUfkdky UKA dscn f' k {kk fnykus dsfy, mi ; æ I l Fkk ea Hkst us dk i koekku**
- **cky Je i tkokl - l g - dY; k.k fuf/k dk xBUk;**
- **vuph {k.k dh n'V l sl æfèkr l jdkj ds Je fohkx ea, d vyx d {k dk xBUk A**

12.21 ekuuh; mPpre U; k; ky; ds fun'k ka ds dk; k l o; U k dk vuph {k.k Je vks jkst xkj ea ky; }kjk fd; k tk jgk gsrFkk jkT; @ l æk in'k l jdkj ka l sl e; -l e; ij i klr l pUkk ds vkekkj ij fun'k ka ds vUkk kyUk dh fLFkr ekUk h; U; k; ky; dks crkbZ tk jgh gSA

cky Je mleyu ij vUrjkZVh; dk; Øe (vkb d)

12.22 cky Je mleyu ij vUrjkZVh; dk; Øe , d of" od dk; Øe gSft l svUrjkZVh; Je I æBUk }kjk fnl Ecj, 1991 ea vkj tk fd; k x; k A l UKHk 1992 ea bl dk; Øe ea "k f e y gkusokyk i gyk n'k Hkjr Fkk vkbi d dk nh? kZdkfyd m' s; cky Je ds i Hkko h mleyu k ea; ksxnkùk djUk gSA bl ds rRdkfyd m' s; fuEu g8%

- **cky Je mleyu dsfy, dk; Øe ka dh : i j {kk cukkùk, dk; k l o; U k djUKA , oa eW; ka du dk djus gsrq vUrjkZVh; Je I æBUk ds ?kVdka , oa xj -l jdkjh I æBUk ka dh {kerk dks c < kùk;**

- I enk; , oajk'Vh; Lrjkai j vuoplj.k ; kx; eè; LFkrkvkadksi gpkuuk tksd iR; rj dsfy, vkn"kkads: i eadke dj l dæx; vlsj
- cky Je mleyu dsfy, vuoplj tkx: drk l tu djukk , oal kekftd ifjorzk ykukk A

buml ifj; kst uk

12.23 Hkkjr ljdkj , oa vesjdh Je foHkkx us egkjk'V; eè; ins'k, rfeyUkkMq mYkj ins'k , oajk'Vh; jktakkUkh {ks= fnYyh tS s ikp jkT; ka ds21 ftykads fpfU'p tks [kei wZ {ks=kaeacky Je mleyUk dsmI's; l s40 fefy; Uk vesjdh Mkyj l si fj; kstUkk vkj tk dh gA bl ifj; kstUkk dk ipfyr Uke **buml** gS ft l s vrjkzVh; Je l æBUk }kjk dk; kfor fd; k tk jgk gA bl ifj; kstUkk dk mI's; 80,000 ckydkadksej djkdj mlga i tkokZ l r dj; k tkuk gA ifj; kstuk ekpZ 08 dsvr ea l ektr gkuh gA dndl vfrfj ä fo"kskrkvka vFkkZr~14-17 o'kz dh vk; qds0; Ldka dks 0; kol kf; d i f" k {k.k, cky Jfedkads ifjokj kadh vk; dk vtU, cky Je dh 0; ki d ekuhVcj x rFkk ml dk i rk yxkus ds l kFk ; g ifj; kstuk jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstuk ij vkekkfjr gA (21 ftykadh l ph rkydyk **12.2** eanh xbZ gS)

vkUekz ins'k ifj; kst uk

12.24 bl ds vykok, vrjkzVh; Je l æBUk us vkUekz ins'k eajkT; ij vkekkfjr ifj; kstUkk ds i Fke pj.k dks dk; kfor Hkh dj fn; k gA vkUekz ins'k ifj; kstuk dk nll jk pj.k vkt dy f0; kfor fd; k tk jgk gA nll jspj.k eajkT; ds nks l cl svfekd cky Jfed okys ftyka vFkkZr~egcuxj vlsj dqujy dsfy, dk; Zuhfr rS kj djus dk iz kl dj jgh gA bl ifj; kstuk ea "kgjh {ks=ka dh fo f" k'V l eL; kvkai j Hkh è; ku fn; k tk jgk gS rFkk gbjkckn "kgj dsfy,

fo"ksk dk; Zuhfr dks 'kkfey fd; k x; k gSA

dukZ/d ifj; kst uk

12.25 ; g jkT; vkekkfjr ifj; kstuk jkT; ds nks ftykaeaf0; kfor dh tk jgh gS vFkkZr pkejktuxj vlsj chnjA bl ifj; kstuk dk foYki ksk.k bVyh l jdkj }kjk fd; k tk jgk gS vlsj bl dk ctV ; w , l Mkyj 3.29 fefy; u gA ; g ifj; kstuk igysgh i kjEHk gks pph gS vlsj bl dh vofek rhu o"kz gA bl ifj; kstuk ea , u l h , y ih ; kstuk ds l Hkh igy/ka dks dnd (of) ; kads l kFk f0; kfor fd; k tk, xkA Hkfo'; ea vl; {ks=ka ea ykxw djus ds fy, bl ifj; kstuk ds vlrxZ ik; kfxd vkekkj ij vlrxZi fd; k tk; sxA

th. vksvkbZ - ; ful Q l a e ekLVj lyku

12.26 Hkkjr ljdkj vlsj ; ful Q dschp cky l j {k.k ds dk; De ij l a e ekLVj lyku ds vlrxZ ; g ea-ky; cky Je dks l ektr djus l æakh xrfofek; ka dks f0; kfor dj jgk gA bu xrfofek; ka ds fy, i S k ; ful Q nsxk vlsj bl dk orZku ctV ; w , l Mkyj 120,000 gA eq; xrfofek; kaea, u l h , y ih eackydka dsekuhVj djus ds fy, us'kuy Vsdx fl LVe dk fodkl vlsj cky Je ij jk'Vh; l pkj j. kuhfr dk fodkl 'kkfey gA us'kuy Vsdx fl LVe dk vkn"kz ik; i igysgh fodfl r fd; k tk pdk gS vlsj dukZ/d, vkUekz ins'k, mYkj ins'k , oa if"Pke cakky jkT; ka ea QhYM ij h {k.k vk; kfor fd, tk jgs gA

12.27 cPps tksfd gekj s l ekt dk , d cgr cMk fgLI k gS v [k.Muh; : i l sgekjh l Ei fYk vlsj gekjk Hkfo"; gA vr% mudh ns [kHky dh tkuh pkfg, vlsj mlga vius ik—frd LFkkv vFkkZr~Ldny ; k [ksy ds eñku eafodfl r gkusnuk pkfg, A l jdkj dh uhfr; k; vlsj dk; De bl y {; dh vlsj dñnr gA

jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstuk dsvlrx' nk; jseafy, x, ftykadh jkT; okj l pph
rkfydk 12.1

Øekad	jkT; kadk uke	ftykadh l q; k	jk'Vh; cky Je ifj; kstuk dsvlrx' nk; jseafy, x, ftykadsuke
1.	vkU/kai ns'k	23	vullrij, fpYkkj, dMIk, iohz xknkojh, xqVij, gñjkckn, djheuxj, dpujy, eMd, uyxksMk, [kEee, ušyuj, futkekckn, izdk'ke, jakjMMh, Jhdkdye, fot; uxje, fo'kk[ki VV.ke, okjxy, if'Pkeh xknkojh, egcuxj, vkfnykckn rFkk —.kk A
2.	vl e	3	uškxø, dkdjkÖkkj, y[keij
3.	fcgkj	24	ukynk, l gjlk, tepz dfVgkj, vjfj; k, x; k, iohz pEikj.k, if'Pkeh pEikj.k, e/kiqk, iVuk, l qšy, l eLrhij, e/kuh, njHak, eč'Qij, uoknk, [kxfM; k, l hrke<k, fd'kuxat, cxdjk; , ckak, l kj.k, išk; k rFkk Hkxyij
4.	NYkhl x<+	8	nqz fcykl ij, jktunxkp, l jxqt, jk; x<, nkrökMk, jk; ij rFkk dkjck
5.	xqtjkr	9	l jir, i pegy, Hqt, cukl dšBk, nkgkn, oMknjk, Hkouxj, vgenckn rFkk jkt dš
6.	gfj; k.kk	3	xMxø, Qjnkckn, ikuhi r
7.	tEew , oa d'ehj	3	tEew Jhuxj rFkk m/keij
8.	Ökkj [k.M	9	x<ok, l kfgcxat, nqdk, ikdj, if'Pkeh čl ?kHwe (pkbckl k) xpyk, i ylew jkph rFkk gt kjhcx
9.	dukVd	17	chtkiq, jk; pij, /kkjokM+ cxyij xkeh.k, cxyij 'kgjh {ks=, cyxke, dki y, rpdij, nlo.kxs; gojh, eš yj, cxydkš, fp=nqz xycxkz cšykih, dšyij rFkk ek.MÖk
10.	e/; inšk	17	enl kš, Xokfy; j, mTtš, cjouh, jhok, /kkj, iohz fuekj ([kMok), jktx<+ QNnokMk, f'koijh, fl f/k, xpk, cšy, 'kktij, jryke, if'Pke fuekj ([kkjxø) rFkk Ökkcyk
11.	egkj'V ^a	13	l ksykij, Fkk.kš iqš ijHkuh, l kcyh, cyMkuk, tyxkp, ulhjckj, ukM, ukf d, ; koreky, /kysrFkk čM+
12.	fetkje	1	yškrykz

13.	ukxkySM	1	nehkiġ
14.	mMh k	18	vaxg, ckjx<+ ckykchj, ckykl ġ, dVd, nox<+ xktki VVh, xatke, Ökj l qfMk, ckykgk.Mh dġki W, eYduxfj, e; yHkat, ucjajġ, uqkik<k; jk; xMk, l Ecyiġ, l kuiġ,
15.	i atkc	3	tkyzkj, yf/k; kuk rFkk verlj
16.	jkTLFku	23	t; iġ, mn; iġ, Vkl, tkkiġ, vtej, vyoj , tlyġ, p#, ukxġ, fpYMMx<+ clā okMk, /MSyġ, l hdj, Mqjġ, Hkjriġ, chdkuj, Ökqkpw cmh, ÖkykokM+ ikyh, HkyokMk, Jh xaxluxj rFkk ckMej
17.	rfeyukMq	13	fpnEcjukj (rphdkju), dks Ecry, /keġjh, oYyġ, i pDclx/bz, l ye, fr#fpjki Yyh, fr#uYosyh, —".Wxfj, pMx bjM, QnMXy rFkk Flsh
18.	mYkj i nsk	42	okj.k.l h, fetkġ, Hknkgh, cym'kgj, l gkjuġ, vktex<+ 'kkgtgkġ, xksMk, [khj, cgjkop, cyjkeiġ, gjnkōz ckjkadh, l hrkiġ, Östckn, cnk; w xġ [kiġ, dġkuxj, dksMēch, dUMK, jk; cjsyh, mUMko, l Yrkuiġ, Orgiġ, Jkolrh, irki x<+ clrh, l kullnz eĀ, fctukġ, clmk, xft; kckn, tkkiġ, jkeiġ, cjsyh, y[luĀ, ejB, bVlok, vlxjk, xkthiġ, eFlġk, rFkk, Vk
19.	mYkj kpy	1	ngjknw
20.	if'Pke caky	18	cnzku, mYkj h fnuktiġ, nf{k.kh fnuktiġ, mYkj h 24-ijxuk, nf{k.kh 24-ijxuk, dkydrrk, eġknkckn, efnukiġ, ekYnk, ckġġk, iġfy; k, chjHie, uln; k, gqyh, gkoMk, tyikōkMk, clp fcgkj rFkk bLV fenukiġ
dy		250	

rfydk 12.2

bMl ifj; kstuk dsvlrxr 'Wfey ftyla(21) dh l ph

Ø.l a	jkT; dk uke	ft ykadsuke
1.	e/; i nsk	nekg, l kxj, tcyiġ, l ruk, vkġ dVuh (5)
2.	egkj k"V ^a	vejkorh, tġk, vkġ xkckn, xkn; k rFkk eġcbz mi uxj (5)
3.	mYkj i nsk	eġknkckn, bygkckn, dkuiġ uxj, vyhx<+ vkġ fQj kstckn(5)
4.	rfeyukMq	dkphiġe, fr: oueYykbz fr: oYyġ, ukekDdy rFkk fo:) puxj (5)
5.	fnYyh	fnYyh